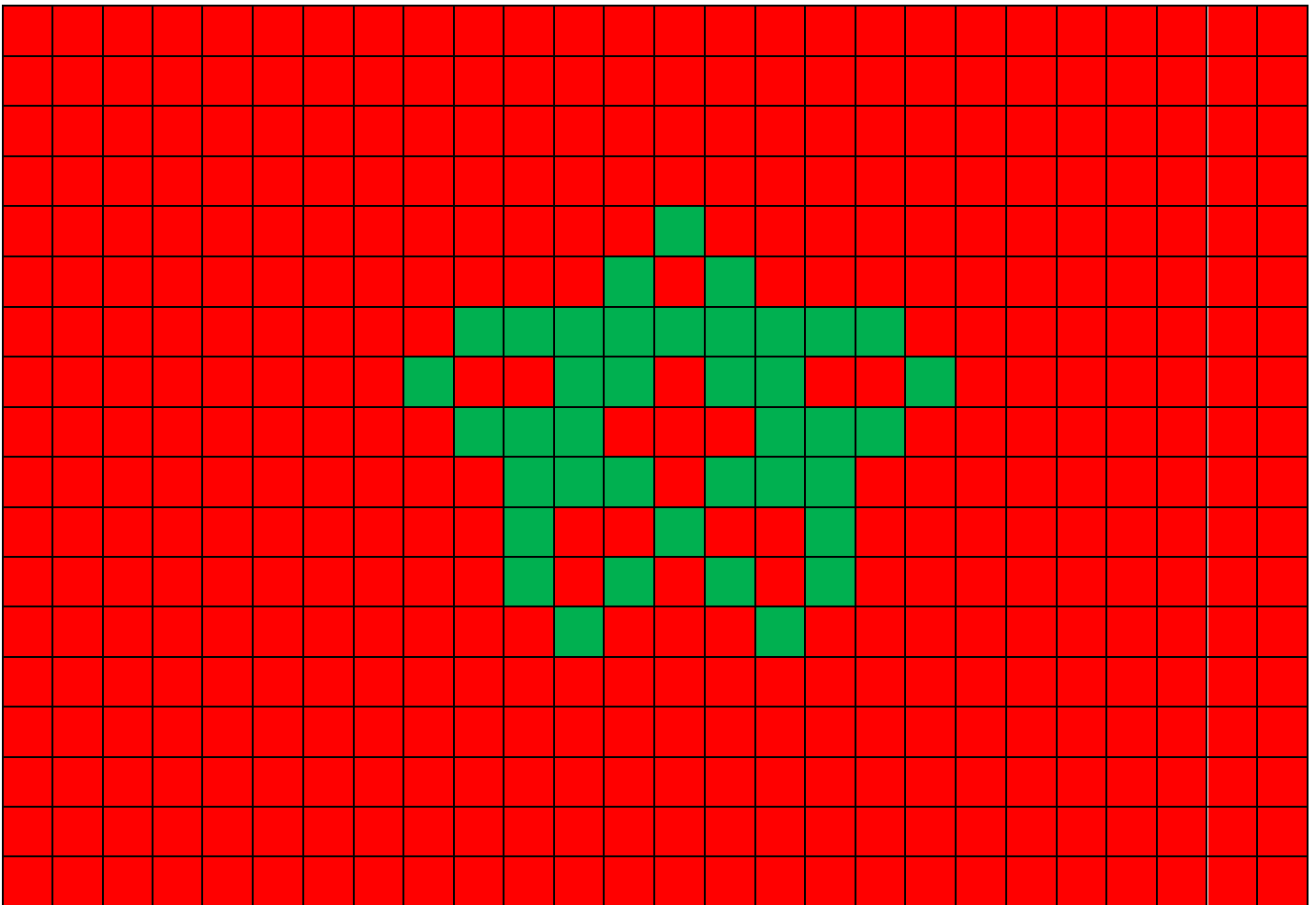
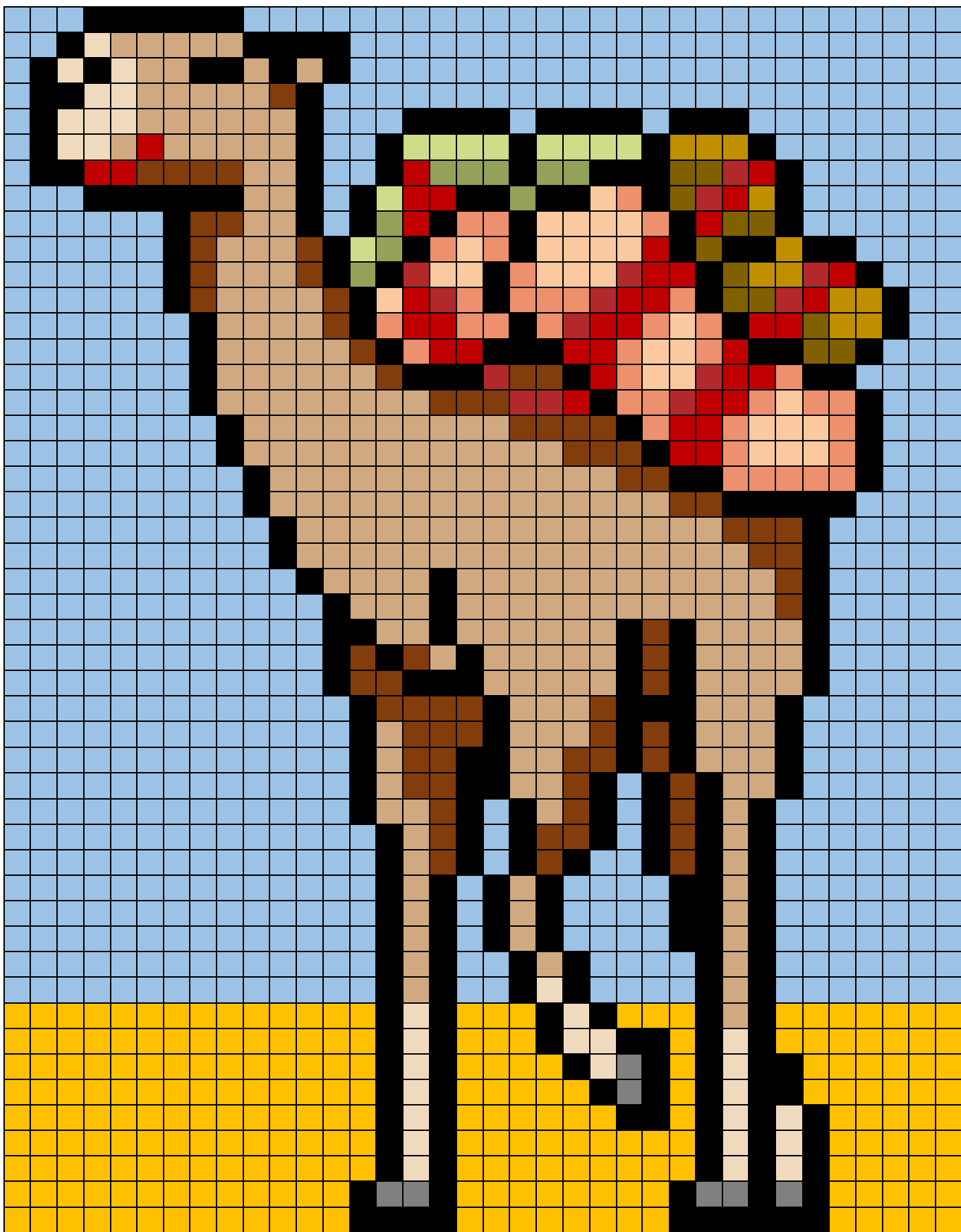


Pixel art du Maroc



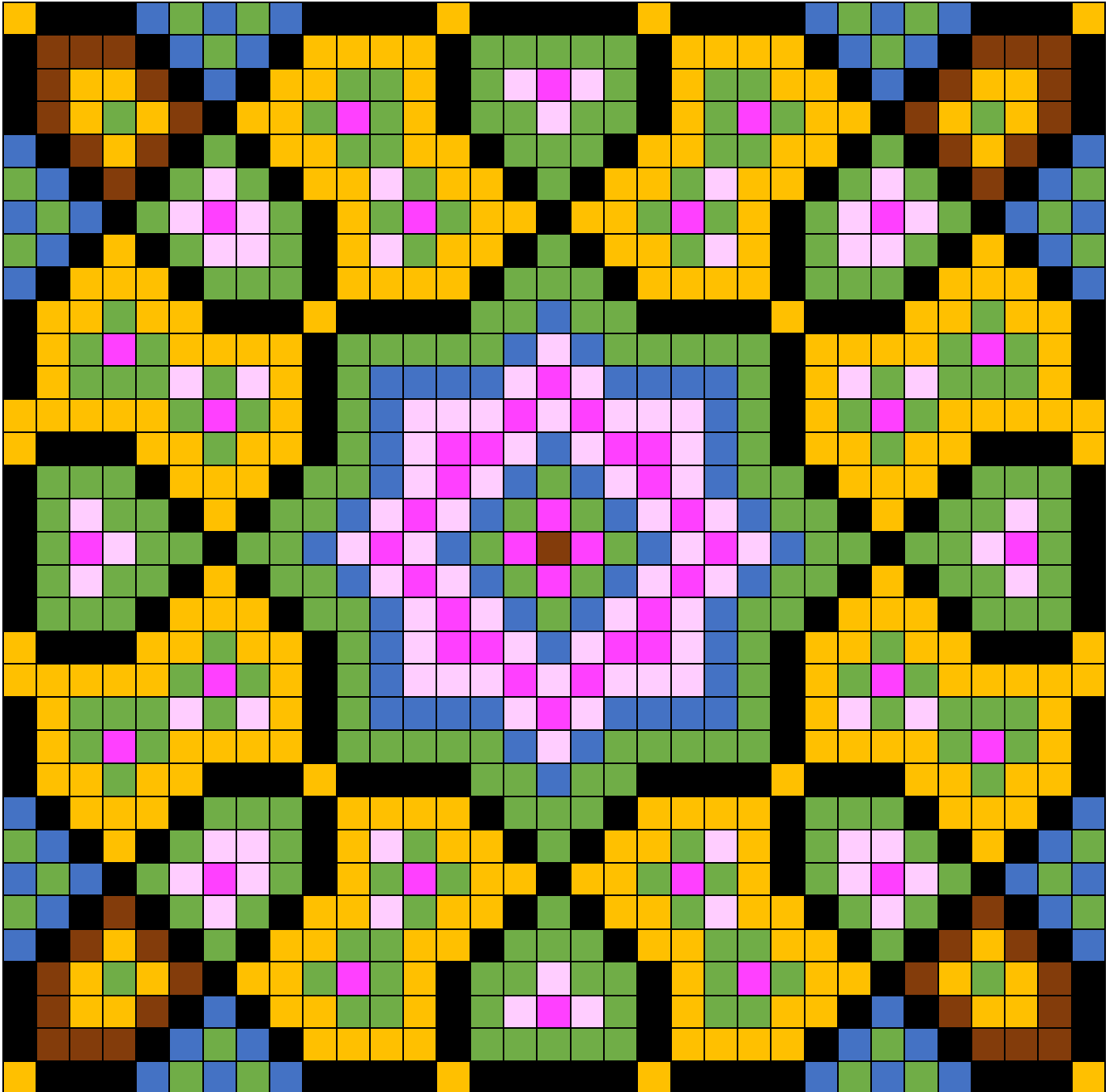
Le drapeau marocain

Pixel art du Maroc



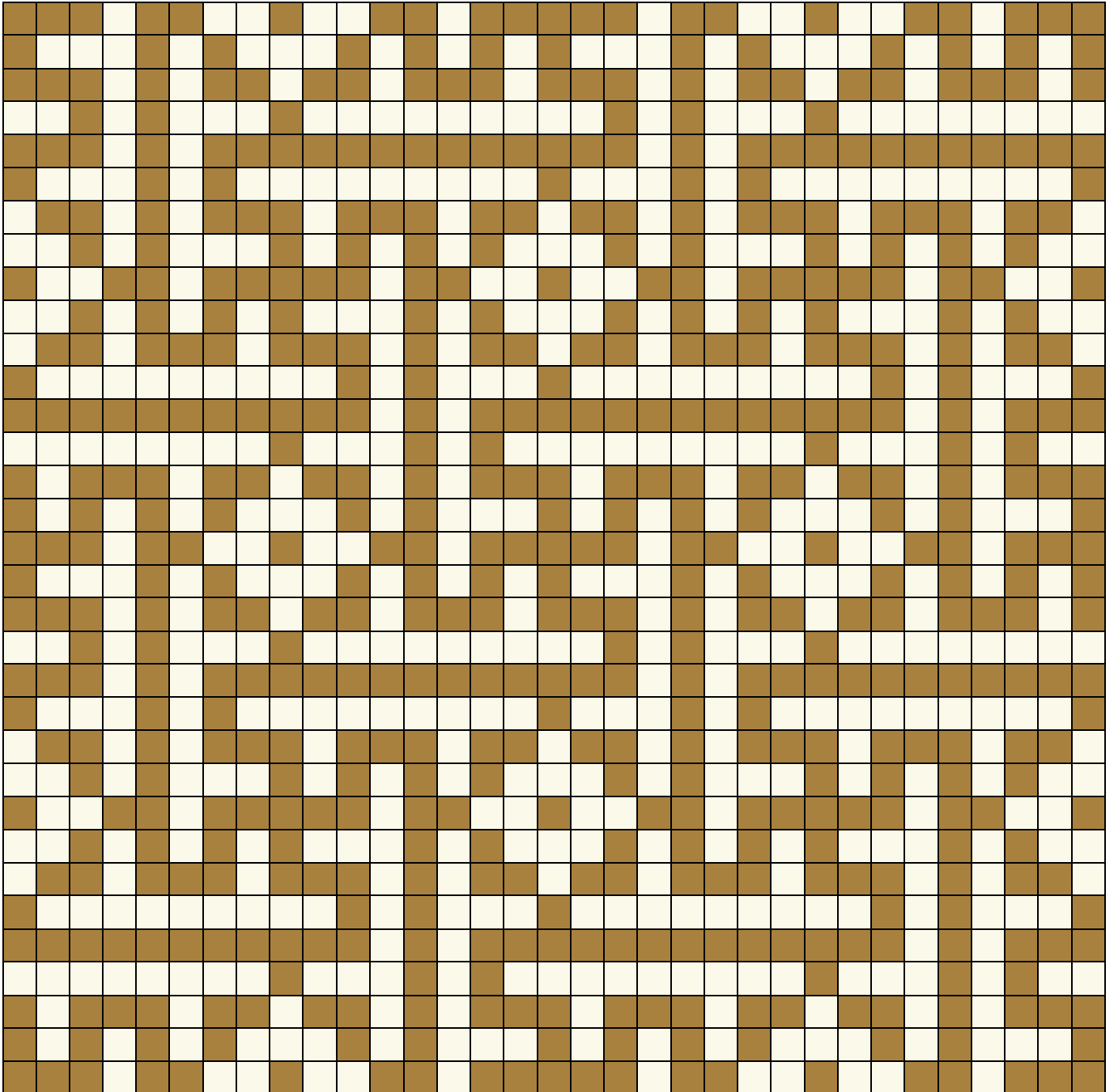
Un chameau

Pixel art du Maroc



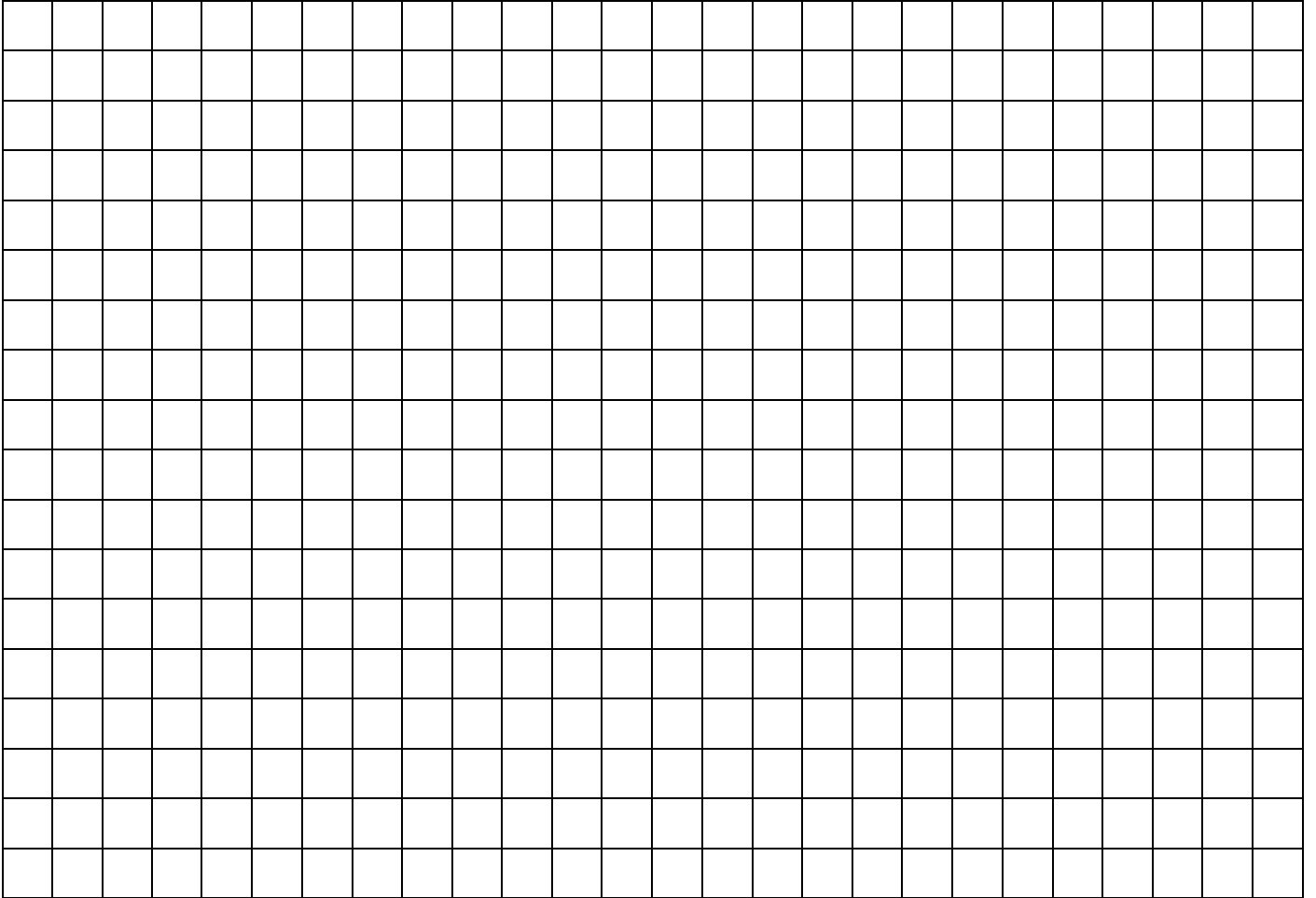
Motif décoratif marocain

Pixel art du Maroc



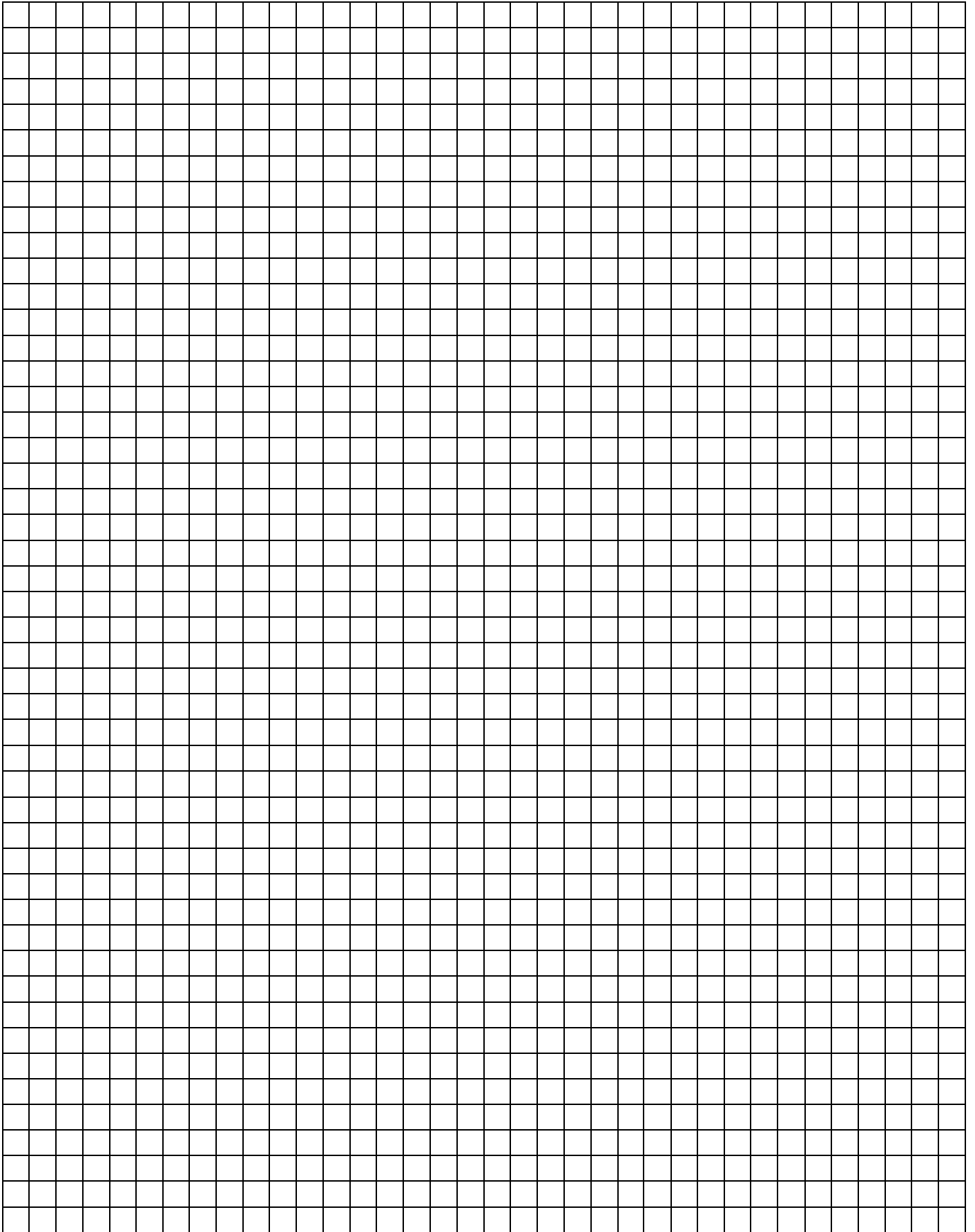
Motif décoratif marocain

Pixel art du Maroc



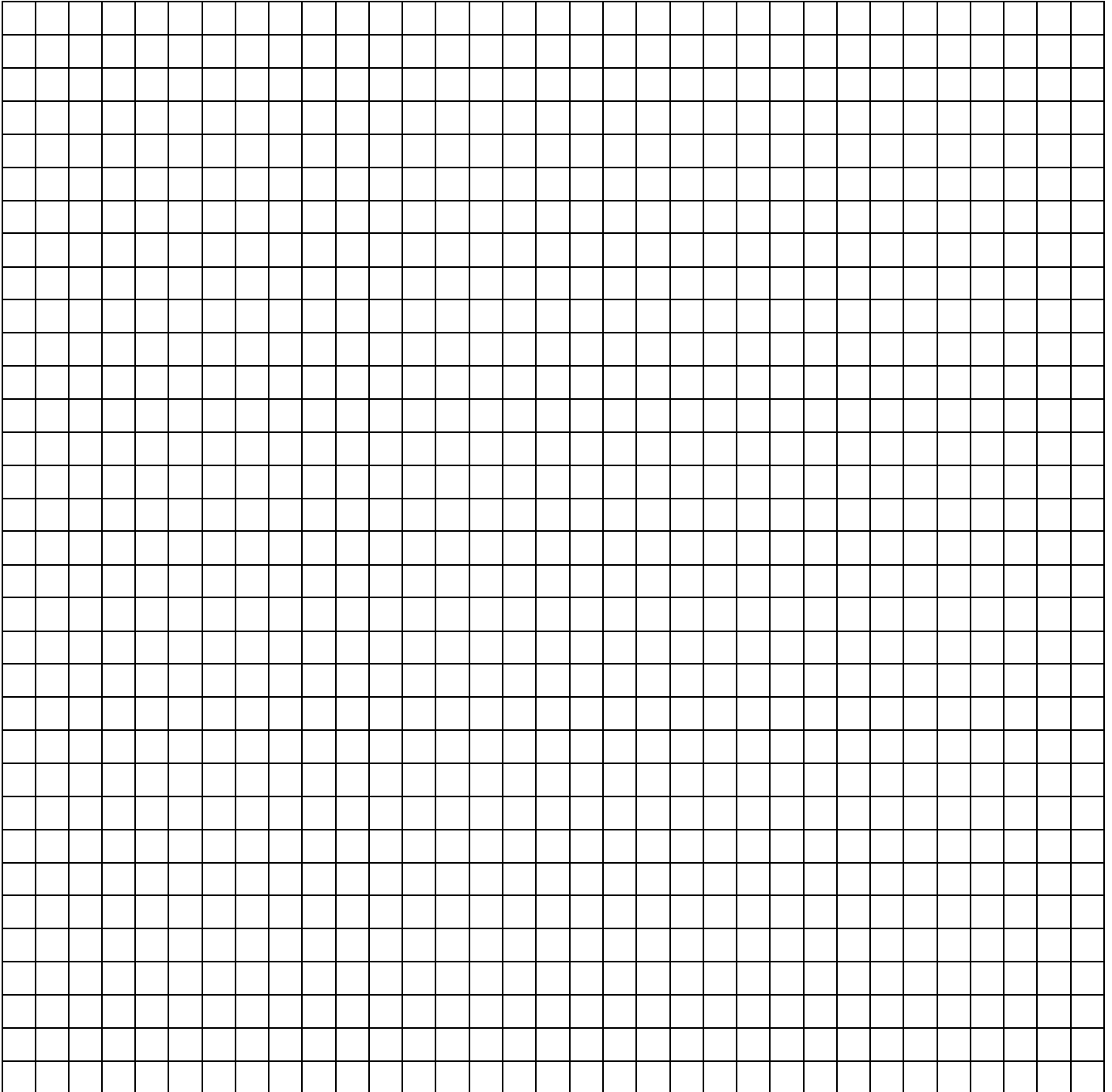
Le drapeau marocain

Pixel art du Maroc



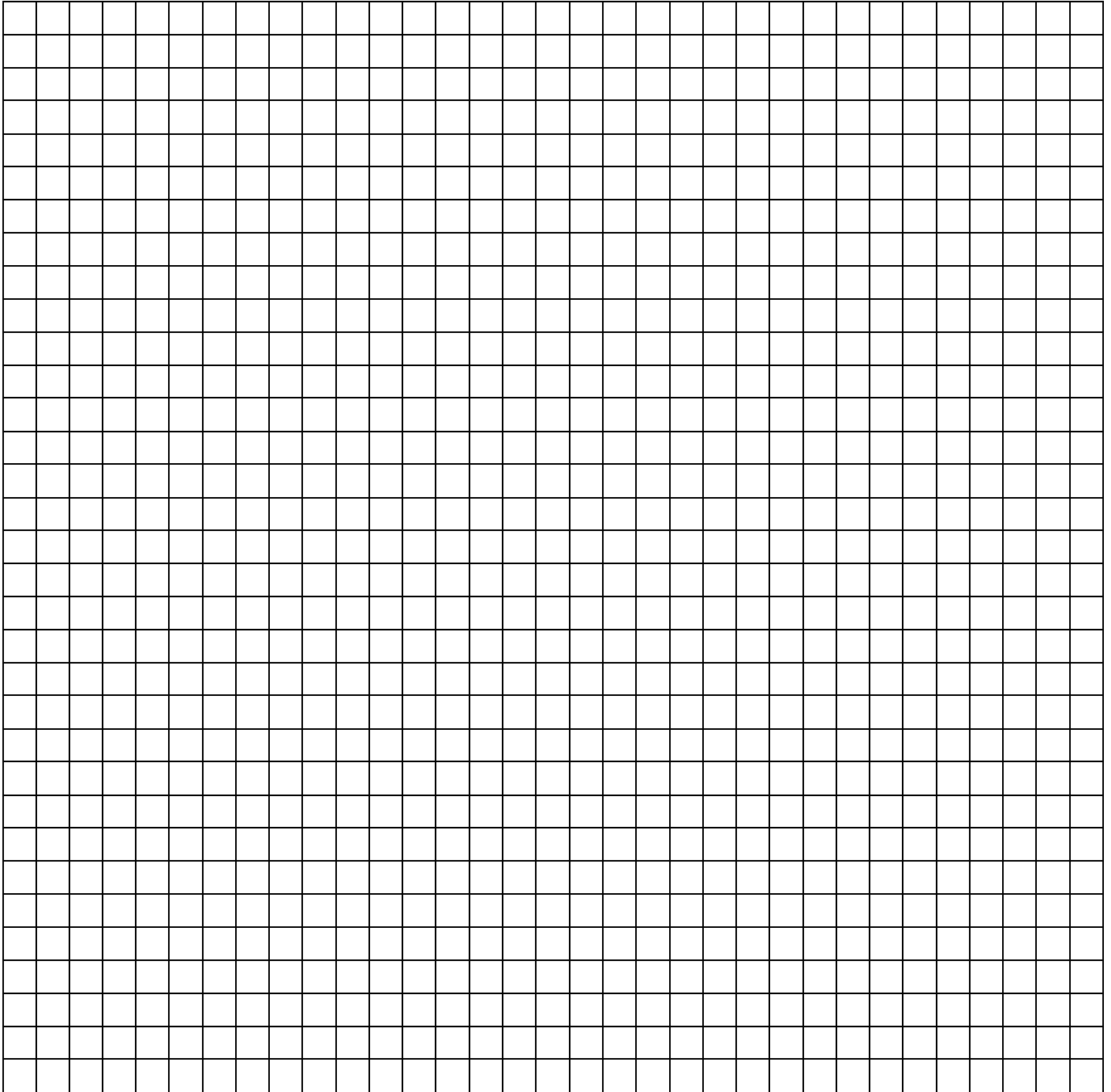
Un chameau

Pixel art du Maroc



Motif décoratif marocain

Pixel art du Maroc



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